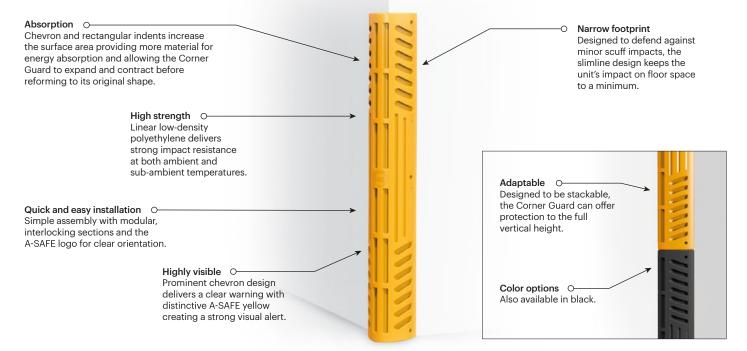
Engineered for performance



FlexiShield Corner Guard